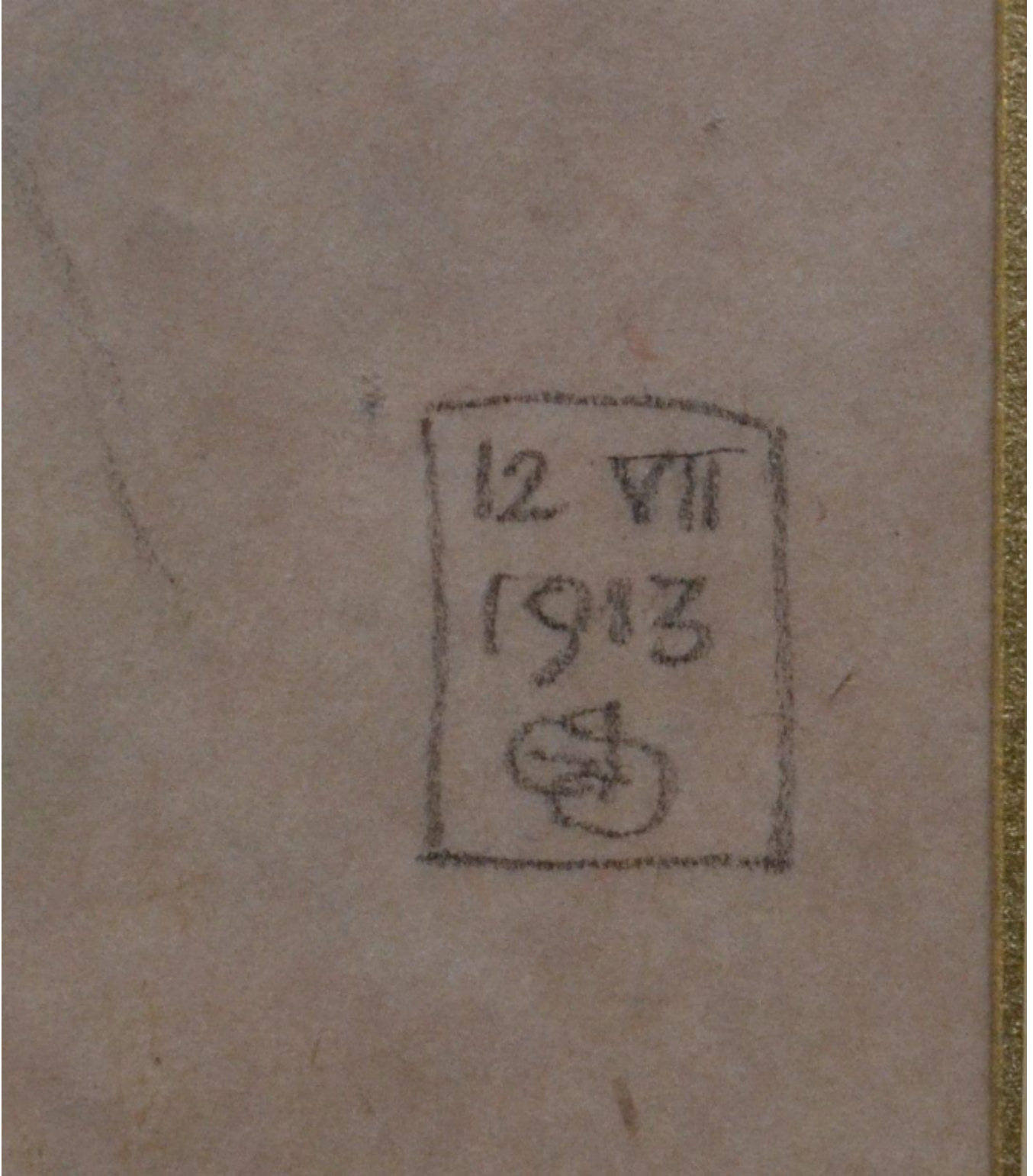


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FINE ART

Girl in a Red Hat - A Study for 'Children at Play'  
Joseph Edward Southall

Sold



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REF: 119695

Height: 59.69 cm (23.5")

Width: 45.72 cm (18")

## Description

Southall was born in Nottingham in 1861, but on the death of his father in the following year, the family moved to be near his mother's parents in Edgbaston, Birmingham. From a firm Quaker background, he was educated at Bootham School in York before returning to Birmingham in 1878 to take up articles as a trainee architect. At this time he also started part-time painting classes at the Birmingham School of Art whose Principal, Edward R Taylor, was a friend of William Morris and Burne-Jones, and a pioneer of the Arts and Crafts movement. Southall would forever be associated with the Birmingham Group, a loosely connected group of artists and craftsmen whose number included Arthur Gaskin, Maxwell Armfield and Henry Payne. In 1882 Southall visited France and in the following year the architects' practice of Martin & Chamberlain sent him to study in Italy. The work of the Italian Renaissance masters had a huge effect on Southall and it was here that he first came into contact with works in tempera. On his return to Birmingham he decided to abandon his architectural career and become a painter. He starting to experiment in tempera and alongside a handful of other artists including John Roddam Spencer Stanhope, his work was to start the revival of tempera painting in Britain. In 1901 he was prominent among the artists who exhibited at the Modern Paintings in Tempera exhibition at Leighton House and six months later was one of the founder members of the Society of Painters in Tempera. Before World War I he worked on a series of large tempera paintings of mythological, romantic and religious subjects that were to make his name. Following the war he was a regular traveller, his favourite destinations being France, Italy, Fowey in Cornwall and Southwold in Suffolk and these trips usually resulted in many watercolours of landscapes and figure subjects. He also painted frescos, most famously Corporation Street Birmingham in March 1914 on the staircase of Birmingham Museum & Art Gallery. He was a member of the Royal Watercolour Society, New English Art Club, Arts and Crafts Exhibition Society and the Art Workers Guild and was President of the Royal Birmingham Society of Artists. This charming study of child, is related to the 1920 tempera painting *Children at Play*, in the collection of the Victoria Art Gallery, Bath. It shows the head of the young girl seated in the left foreground, pulling off her socks in eagerness to join the games of her friends and was almost certainly set on the beach at Southwold. Southall had approached the same subject in 1911 in his tempera on silk *On the Beach* (private collection). This child is one of the most noticeable alterations in the composition between the 1911 and 1920 paintings and shows that Southall was contemplating a revised version as early as 1913. In the 1920 painting Southall has changed the colour of the child's hat to green.